

KAILASH SATYARTHI CHILDREN'S FOUNDATION

# CREATING A CHILD FRIENDLY WORLD!



## **Creating a Child Friendly World**

"On one hand, humans have done many scientific miracles, on the other hand, we are still playing with the lives of our children. Today, even if one child is unsafe then the entire society is to be blamed for. These girls, their friends, the co-marchers, who are a total of 300 people, I feel that if this movement prevails, then I say that they are rightful nation builders."

Mr. Ram Nath Kovind Hon'ble President of India during his speech at the culmination programme of Bharat Yatra



#### **Bal Mitra Gram\* (Child Friendly Village)**





\*Bal Mitra Gram/BMG/Child Friendly Village is a registered trademark of Kailash Satyarthi Children's Foundation

### **BMG: The Guiding Principles**

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- All child labourers are withdrawn from work
- All children are enrolled in and attending school
- Ensuring Child Participation in Democratic Decision-Making: Children form a **Bal Panchayat** (an elected Children's Village Council)
- The Bal Panchayat is officially recognized by the Gram Panchayat (elected Adult Village Council) for ensuring comprehensive development
- Empowering communities including women and youth, marginalised and vulnerable sections. Which can lead to overall village and school development

#### **Activities in a Bal Mitra Gram**

#### Withdrawing Children from Work and Enrolling in School

1



#### Over **3,334**

children withdrawn from situations of Child Labour

>43,520

Children retained in schools on daily basis





**4194** children enrolled in school

**6767** children regularised in school

>28 Regular teacher appointments

**43** school libraries established

>10 new school constructed

### **Emerging Changemakers**

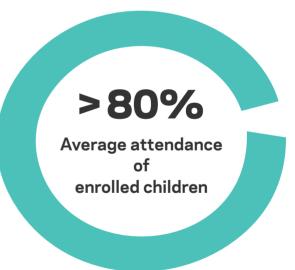
# Two children raising their voice and stopping their child marriage

Saraswati and Deepika, from Nawada district of Bihar could not believe what was in store for them when they raised their voice against child marriage in their village. Their marriage was initially fixed by their parents. They first raised their voice against their marriage at the village level and later lodged complaint with Sub-Divisional Magistrate. The girls were awarded by the Chief Minister of Bihar Mr. Nitish Kumar and for their outstanding courage and are now back in school and continuing their education.





# >95% enrollment rate in BMGs





To enable girls education in middle and high school

**Over** 

>875

Bicycles distributed

#### **Emerging Changemakers**

# A persistent voice for the vulnerable girls

12 year of Champa Kumari is the President of the Bal Panchayat in BMG<sup>™</sup> Jamdar, Jharkhand. A former child labourer who was forced to work in a mica mine, she is now a class 7 student. Like many others in her village, her father is also engaged in mica mining to support Champa and her six siblings. Many in her villager also practice child marriage. In the past, Champa has been threatened by members of her community for her efforts in foiling child marriages. She continues undaunted in her campaign for children's rights.



# Promoting democratic child participation



#### **540** Bal Panchayats (Children's Council) formed

**2,970** Girl child members out of 5,940 members

> National Bal Panchayat (Children's Council)

State Bal Panchayat (Children's Council)

Village Bal Panchayat (Children's Council)

### Empowering girls and women







Women attended focus group campaign in Kasturba Gandhi Balika Vidyalaya

**1606** representation of women in Women's Group

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#### **Promoting youth participation**



Impact >>>

# **100** Youth provided vocational skills

#### **72** Sports kits distributed in 20 tournaments

#### **1606** representation of youth in Youth's Group

### **Emerging Changemakers**

#### Leading fight against alcoholism

14-year-old Surjeet Lodhi lives with his grandparents and two siblings in Sahwa BMG<sup>™</sup>, Ganj Basoda, Madhya Pradesh. Faced with incidents of daily abuse and violence inflicted by his alcoholic father, Surjeet resolved to speak up. He fasted until his father pledged to stop consuming alcohol. Surjeet is now the Vice-President of the Bal Panchayat in his BMG<sup>™</sup>. He leads the anti-alcohol campaign in his BMG<sup>™</sup>. As a result of his struggle, liqour shops were closed and two people have been penalised for running an illegal shop. He now dreams of becoming a politician one day.



#### Supporting Village Development-led Activities for a Child Friendly Environment



6



> 140 Ponds, Culverts and Check dams construction facilitated

>169 Hand Pumps installed and repaired



#### **Promoting** Connectivity





#### Facilitate construction of >15 km of PCC roads

# >50 BMGs were made access to electricity



#### **Mother and Child Care Centers**



#### Ensuring functioning of neo-natal and post-natal services at Anganwadi Centers

# **35** Health Camps facilitated with Government support

#### **Primary Health Care Centers**

#### **Environment and Climate Change**



#### Environment awareness and water conservation rallies



Innovative environment protection and water conservation projects

#### MoU with Government of Jharkhand annnouncing child labor free MICA

RFRE

GOIO

NCPCR

Memorandum of Understanding signed with government of Jharkhand for Child Labor free Mica. Hon'ble Chief Minister Mr. Raghubar Das and Nobel Laureate Mr Kailash Satyarthi announces child labor free MICA in next 5 years.

8

#### **Recognition of National Children's Council**

"Every child has the right to education and engaging them in labour snatches their right. Our department pledges to work to end child labor in India."

Hon'ble Minister of Labor and Employment Mr. Santosh Kumar Gangwar stated during consultation with National Children's Council.



# **10** Promoting Accountability



Checking ground realities on securing child rights



Community meetings with Panchayat and Community Leaders

### Access to social welfare & government schemes

- **Education and Vocational Training:** State Scholarship programs for ultra-poor to attend school.
- **Food:** Mid-day Meal quality and regularity improved
- Employment: Facilitated access to MGNRGA and Bharat Sakhshar Yojna For Women
- Housing: Indira Awaas Yojana (IAY) to provide housing for the rural poor in India
- Information: Right to Information Act (RTI) training
- Social Security: Social Security for widows, Below Poverty Line Cards, Widow Pension - State funded, Old Age Pension - State funded
- **Health:** Cashless insurance for hospitalisation in public as well as private hospitals.
- Electricity: Solar Light State funded
- **Loans for Farmers:** Credit card to provide affordable credit for farmers in India.
- Women Empowerment: Government supported Ujjawala Yojana facilitated distribution of cooking gas stoves

## 5,865

People/households linked with government schemes (April'17-March'19)

### **12** Capacity Building and Training Programmes



**44** Legal Camps to build awareness on basic human and legal rights



Capacities of **146** School Management Committees built

#### **Structure of BMG**

#### **Core Values of BMG**

- BMG<sup>™</sup> is a village unit
- Average number of households: **150 200**
- Average household size: 5 6 family members
- Average number of children in a BMG: 200 - 250

- Safe and secure childhood
- Educated and aware society
- Democratic participation of children and communities
- Social Justice and inclusion
- Gender equality
- Compassion for all
- Clean and healthy living
  environment
- No social evils

### **BMG: HOW ?**



#### With Children

Formation of Children's Council

#### With families

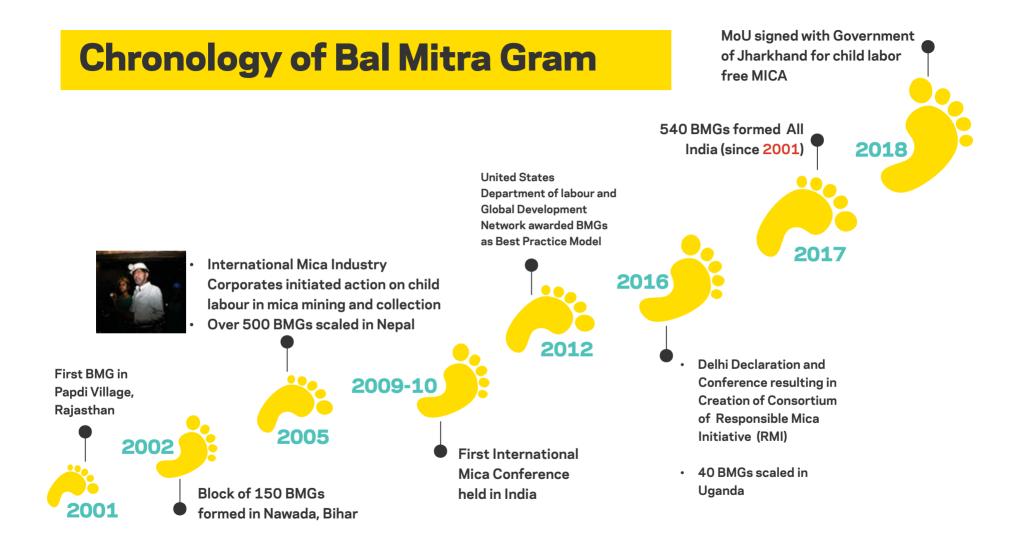
Creating social movement towards child centric community development

#### With Community Leaders

Creating and empowering change agents with community leaders

# With Government and other agencies

Fostering accountability within government and other stakeholders



### **Formation of a Bal Mitra Gram**

- Formation of Bal • Panchayats or
- Recognition of Bal • Panchayat (Village Council)
- . drop-outs and out-ofschool children
- . on social evils (child marriages,

alcoholism), health, hygiene, environment and community development

#### Children's Council

- Panchavats by Gram
- Enrollments of school
- Awareness generation

#### children from work and enrolling them in



Identification of

prevailing issues

villages and

0-2 months



Formation of

groups

and local

government

withdrawal of

stake holders'

Rapport building

with communities

Identification and

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3-6 months

school

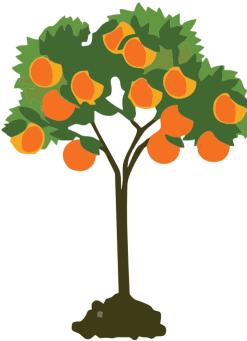
7-12 months

- Ensuring quality education to • all children
- Ensuring participation of Bal Panchayat/Children's Council in the meeting of Gram Panchyat/Village Council
- Access to drinking water and basic amenities of life

13-24 months

Women and youth • empowerment (income generation and vocational skills)

- Declaring a village as Bal Mitra Gram
- Follow-up BMG activities



25-36 months

#### **BMG Stakeholders**

**Primary Stakeholders** 

#### **Secondary Stakeholders**

#### Children

Age group 0-5 years, 6-14 years, 14-18 years

#### Youth

Young men and young women age group 18-25 years

#### Teachers

- Employers of children
- Local Business /Traders
- Local Administration
- Local Leaders
- Local Government Institutions
- Local Media
- Local Civil Society Organizations

Women All women

#### **Communities**

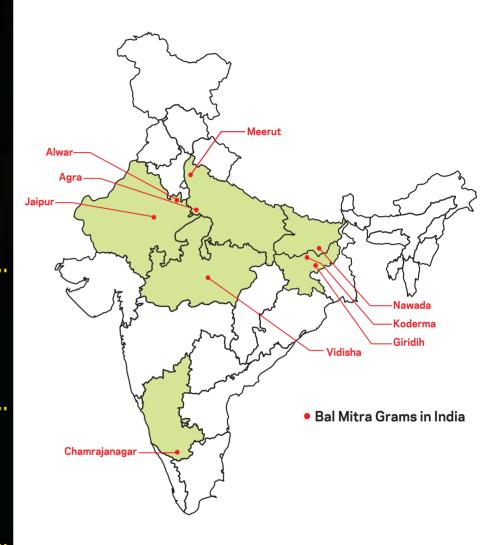
- Parents/Guardians
- Panchayat/Village Council

# Geographical Coverage: BMG (2001-2019)

241 BMGs currently operational in India

146 BMGs in Jharkhand and Bihar

540 BMGs in India (2001-till date) 299 BMGs Handed-Over to communities



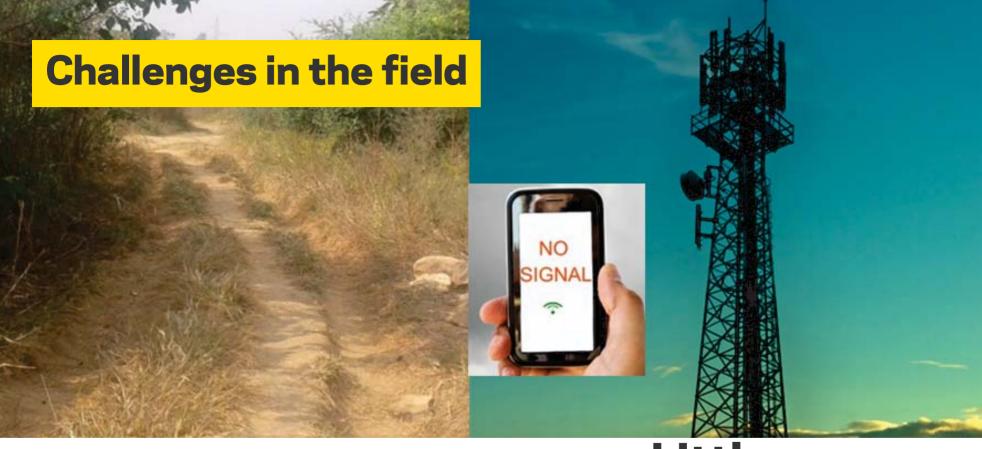
The map is not to scale, this is for represenation purpose only.

## **Challenges in the field**



# Naxalites/Anti-Government Groups

# Difficult Terrain and Harsh Weather



## **Few Roads**

## Little Communication

8 year old girl child working in open cast mining in a MICA mine of Jharkhand



Untraced, Opaque and Unorganised Supply Chain



# Creating a Child Labour Free MICA supply chain...

# 120,000 Children

# **600 Villages**

# **2 States**

# In 5 years!

# SATYARTHI

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