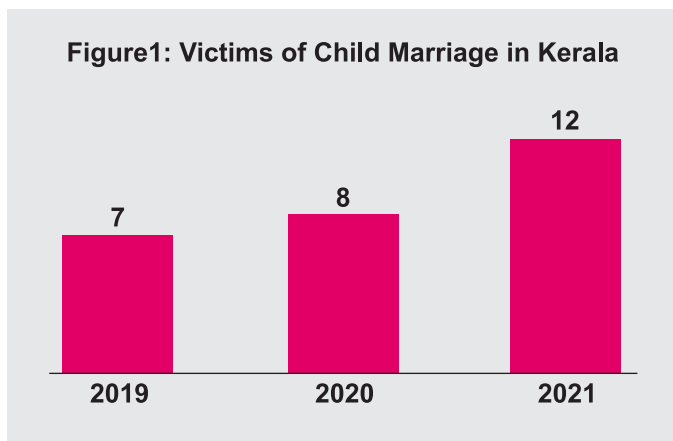


CHILD MARRIAGE AND OTHER CRIMES AGAINST CHILDREN IN KERALA

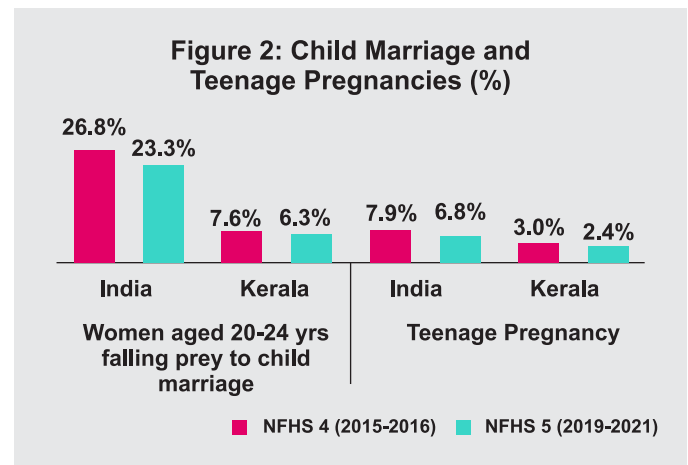
Child marriage (i.e., marriage of girls below the age of 18 and boys below the age of 21) in India is one of the most serious crimes committed against children. It is prevalent in most of the States/UTs despite a law (Prohibition of Child Marriage Act, 2006) to root it out. Child marriage ends childhood and puts children at high risk of violence, exploitation, and abuse. It also adversely impacts their rights to education, health and protection.

A total of 1,49,404 crimes against children were recorded in India in 2021, indicating an average of 409 such cases reported each day during the year. This included a total of 1,050 cases registered under the Prohibition of Child Marriage Act, victimising 1,062 children. Of all the registered crimes against children across the country in 2021, about 3 percent were from Kerala (4,536). The state stands at the 15th position, in terms of percentage share of the total crimes committed against children during 2021 in the country.



Source: Crime in India (2019-2021), NCRB, Govt. of India

A comparison with last year's reported crimes in Kerala shows a 15 percent increase in the total number of crimes against children (from 3,941 in 2020). The number of victims child marriage also increased by 50 percent (from 8 in 2020 to 12 in 2021) as compared to the national average of 34 percent increase (from 792 victims in 2020).



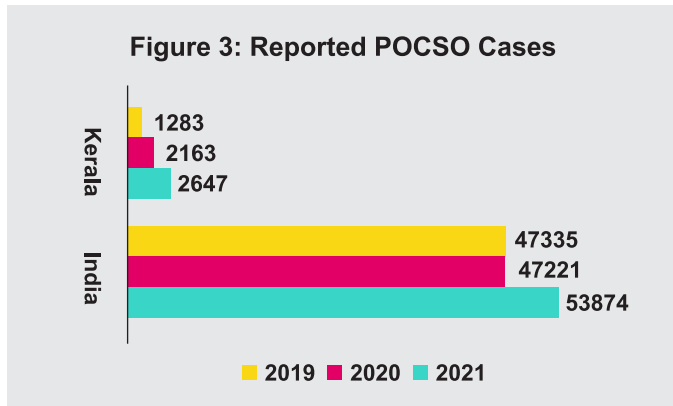
Source: NFHS-4 (2015-16) and NFHS-5 (2019-2021)

Child Marriage

- During the last 3 years, there has been a continuous increase in victims of child marriage in Kerala, from 7 in 2019 to 12 in 2021 (Figure-1).
- As against a 3.5 percentage point decrease in women aged 20-24 years falling prey to child marriage between 2015-16 and 2019-21 (from 26.8% to 23.3%) in India, the comparative decrease in Kerala is 1.3 percentage point (from 7.6% to 6.3%) during the same period.
- As per the Census 2011, in Kerala 1.1 lakh children were married off before the attainment of the legal age of marriage, which constituted approximately 1 percent of all married children in the country. However, NCRB data suggests that cases of only 27 children were registered in the state under the Prohibition of Child Marriage Act during 2019-21.
- Court disposal of cases under Prohibition of Child Marriage Act:
 - The conviction rate in child marriage cases in India is extremely poor at a mere 10 percent, the lowest conviction rate of all types of crimes committed against children. In 2019, 2020 and 2021 the number of cases which ended with conviction was only 12 (out of 1,640), 6 (out of 2,092) and 10 (out of 2,865) respectively.
 - At the end of 2021, a mounting 96 percent child marriage cases in the country were pending trial (2,761 cases pending out of 2,865 cases).

Teenage Pregnancy

Teenage pregnancy¹, which is primarily a consequence of child marriage, has come down from 7.9 percent in 2015-16 to 6.8 percent in 2019-21 at the all-India level. The corresponding decrease in Kerala has been from 3.0 percent to 2.4 percent (Figure-2).



Source: Crime in India (2019-2021), NCRB, Govt. of India

Sexual Violence

- The total number of POCSO cases in the state increased by more than 106 percent during 2019 to 2021 (from 1,283 in 2019 to 2,647 in 2021), as compared to a 14 percent increase (from 47,335 in 2019 to 53,874 in 2021) at the national level.
- The percentage share of child rape cases to the total POCSO cases stands at 62 percent at the national level in 2021. In Kerala, it is the same as (62%) of the national average in 2021.
- Court disposal of POCSO cases:
 - The conviction in POCSO cases in terms of absolute numbers increased from 3,686 (out of 9,316 cases in which trial was completed) in 2020 to 5,156 (out of 15,989 cases in which trial was completed) in 2021.

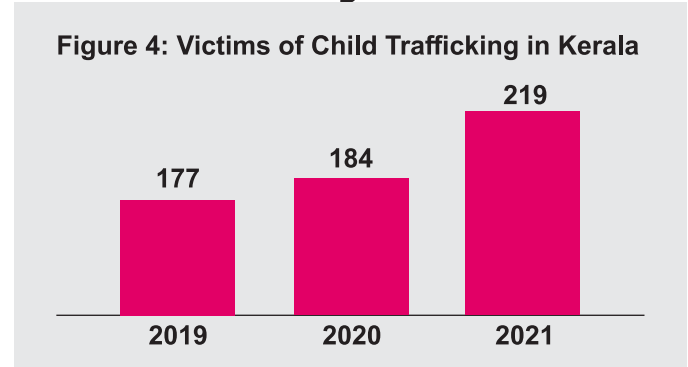
¹ Women aged 15-19 who were already mothers or pregnant at the time of the NFHS-5 survey

² State-wise information on conviction in POCSO cases is not available for 2021. Relevant information for 2020 sourced from Lok Sabha Starred Question No. *294 dt.05 Aug 2022. Ministry of Women and Child Development, Government of India

³ Lok Sabha Unstarred Question No. 3843 dt. 25th March 2022. Ministry Of Law And Justice, Government of India

- In Kerala, 41 POCSO cases reached conviction out of 174 cases in which trial was completed in 2020².
- At the end of January 2022, a total of 2,26,728 POCSO cases were pending trial in the country, of which 4,031 cases were from Kerala³.

Child Trafficking



Source: Crime in India (2019-2021), NCRB, Govt. of India

- In Kerala, of the total victims of trafficking, 84 percent (219 out of 262) were children as compared to 44 percent (2,877 out of 6,533) at the national level in 2021.
- The total number of victims of child trafficking in Kerala increased from 177 in 2019 (155 girls and 22 boys) to 219 (202 girls and 17 boys) in 2021 (increased by 24%). Girls constituted 92 percent of the total trafficked children in 2021.

Missing Children

- The total number of missing children in the state decreased by 26 percent during 2019 to 2021 (from 2,183 in 2019 to 1,609 in 2021), as compared to a six percent increase at the all-India level (from 73,138 in 2019 to 77,535 in 2021).



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